

(6 pages)

**S.No. 3248**

**P 22 PYE 1 A**

(For candidates admitted from 2022–2023 onwards)

M.Sc. DEGREE EXAMINATION, NOVEMBER 2022.

Physics – Elective

COMPUTATIONAL PHYSICS WITH C++

Time : Three hours

Maximum : 75 marks

PART A — (20 marks)

Answer ALL questions.

I. (A) Choose the correct answer: (5 × 1 = 5)

1. In following equation which one is inline form of cubic equation.

(a)  $-2x - 5x^2 - 1$       (b)  $x^4 + 1 = 0$

(c)  $x^3 + 2x^2 = x^2 - x$       (d)  $x^3 + \sqrt{x} = 0$

2. In a homogenous system if  $|A| \neq 0$  then its solution  $x = 0$  is called

- (a) Non-Trivial system
- (b) Non-Homogenous system
- (c) Homogenous system
- (d) Trivial system

3. Which order of the polynomials can be integrated using Trapezoidal rule?

(a) 2<sup>nd</sup> Order      (b) 1<sup>st</sup> Order

(c) 3<sup>rd</sup> Order      (d) 4<sup>th</sup> Order

4. Which of the following user – defined header file extension used in C++?

(a) .Cpp      (b) .C

(c) .hf      (d) .h

5. Which will be the output of the following C++ code?

```
#include <isostream>
using namespace stel;
int main() {
    int a, b, c;
    a = 2;
    b = 7;
    c = (a>b)? a:b;
    cout << "C:"<<C;
    return 0; }
```

(a) 14      (b) 7

(c) 9      (d) 2

(B) Fill in the blanks: (5 × 1 = 5)

6.  $y = ax + b$  is the equation of \_\_\_\_\_.
7. Cramer's Rule is not suitable for \_\_\_\_\_ type of problems.
8. Euler's method is also known as \_\_\_\_\_.
9. \_\_\_\_\_ keywords is used to define the macros in C++.
10. If a class is being derived using more than one base classes \_\_\_\_\_ inheritance will be used.

II. Answer the following: (5 × 2 = 10)

11. List the methods to find the roots of non-linear equations.
12. List out some of the elimination methods.
13. State the recursive relation using Euler's method.
14. Give the structure of C++ Program.
15. Define pointers in C++.

PART B — (5 × 5 = 25)

Answer ALL questions, choosing either (a) or (b).

16. (a) Find a root of the equation  $x^2 - 4x - 10 = 0$  using bisection method.

Or

- (b) Find the root of equation  $f(x) = x^2 - 3x + 2$  in the vicinity of  $x = 0$  using Newton-Raphson method.

17. (a) Solve the following  $3 \times 3$  system using the basic Gauss elimination method.

$$3x_1 + 6x_2 + x_3 = 16$$

$$2x_1 + 4x_2 + 3x_3 = 13$$

$$x_1 + 3x_2 + 2x_3 = 9$$

Or

- (b) Solve the equation of form  $f(x) = 0$  using Jacobi Iterative method.

18. (a) Discuss about Trapezoidal rule and give the function error value.

Or

- (b) Discuss Simpson's 1/3 rule.

19. (a) Write a program using if else statement and explain it.

Or

- (b) Write a simple program using 'for' statement and explain it.
20. (a) Explain friendly function using a program.

Or

- (b) Write any five rules for overloading operators.

PART C — (3 × 10 = 30)

Answer any THREE questions.

21. (a) Explain the method of false position and derive the false position formula.
- (b) Explain about Linear fitting and derive the equation of least square regression.
22. Discuss about Gauss elimination and Gauss-Seidal iterative method.
23. Use the classical RK method (Runge-Kutta) to estimate  $y(0.4)$  when  $g'(n) = x^2 + y^2$  with  $y(0) = 0$  (Assume  $h = 0.2$ ).

24. Write in detail about looping conditions in C++ programming with general structure.

25. Write a program for given condition.

Let's consider a shopping list of items for which we place an order with a dealer every month. The list includes details such as 'code number' and 'price of each item'. We would like to perform an operation such as adding an item to the list, deleting an item from the list and printing the total value of the order.