RETRACTION NOTE



Retraction Note: Towards secure deep learning architecture for smart farming-based applications

R. Udendhran¹ • M. Balamurugan¹

Published online: 14 December 2022 © The Author(s) 2022

Retraction Note: Complex & Intelligent Systems (2021) 7:659–666

https://doi.org/10.1007/s40747-020-00225-5

The Editor-in-Chief and the Publisher have retracted this article. The article was submitted to be part of a guest-edited issue. An investigation by the Publisher found a number of articles, including this one, with a number of concerns, including but not limited to compromised editorial handling and peer review process, inappropriate or irrelevant references or not being in scope of the journal or guest-edited issue. Based on the investigation's findings the Editor-in-Chief therefore no longer has confidence in the results and conclusions of this article. R. Udendhran does not agree with this retraction. M. Balamurugan has not responded to any correspondence from the Publisher about this retraction.

Open Access This article is licensed under a Creative Commons Attribution 4.0 International License, which permits use, sharing, adaptation, distribution and reproduction in any medium or format, as long as you give appropriate credit to the original author(s) and the source, provide a link to the Creative Commons licence, and indicate if changes were made. The images or other third party material in this article are included in the article's Creative Commons licence, unless indicated otherwise in a credit line to the material. If material is not included in the article's Creative Commons licence and your intended use is not permitted by statutory regulation or exceeds the permitted use, you will need to obtain permission directly from the copyright holder. To view a copy of this licence, visit http://creativecommons.org/licenses/by/4.0/.

Publisher's Note Springer Nature remains neutral with regard to jurisdictional claims in published maps and institutional affiliations.

The original article can be found online at https://doi.org/10.1007/s40747-020-00225-5.

☑ R. Udendhran udendran@gmail.com

M. Balamurugan mbala@bdu.ac.in

Department of Computer Science and Engineering, Bharathidasan University, Trichy, India

