(For candidates admitted from 2015–2016 onwards)

M.A. DEGREE EXAMINATION, NOVEMBER 2023.

**Public Administration** 

**ENVIRONMENT ADMINISTRATION** 

Time: Three hours Maximum: 100 marks

SECTION A —  $(10 \times 2 = 20)$ 

Answer ALL questions.

- 1. Environment
- 2. Environment education
- 3. Pollution
- 1. Ecotourism
- 5. E-Waste
- 6. Climate Change
- 7. Which act prohibits the hunting of certain animals?
- 8. Ramsar Convention

- 9. Article 21.
- 10. Disaster.

SECTION B — 
$$(5 \times 7 = 35)$$

Answer ALL questions, choosing either (a) or (b).

11. (a) Explain the significance of Environment Administration.

Or

- (b) Explain the need for public awareness on environment.
- 12. (a) Explain the causes and effects of Air pollution.

Or

- (b) What is Soil Pollution? Suggest measures to prevent Soil pollution.
- 13. (a) What explains Article 48A and Article 51A (g) of Indian Constitution?

Or

- (b) Write briefly on environment protection during British time period.
- 14. (a) Discuss about Bhopal Gas Tragedy.

Or

(b) Write briefly on Environment Ethics

15. (a) What is PIL? Give few solved cases related to environment.

Or

(b) What are the strategies taken by government to create awareness among citizens?

**SECTION C** — 
$$(3 \times 15 = 45)$$

Answer any THREE questions.

- 16. Explain the meaning and nature of Environment Administration.
- 17. The trend of increasing tourism causes environmental problems in many parts of the world. What are the main causes of pollution it creates? What can be done to reduce it?
- 18. Discuss India's involvement in international environmental conventions with suitable examples.
- 19. Describe the functions of the Central Pollution Control Board.

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20. Explain about Chipko Movement in India.