(For candidates admitted from 2018–2019 onwards)

M.Sc. DEGREE EXAMINATION, NOVEMBER 2023.

Geography

CLIMATOLOGY

Time: Three hours Maximum: 100 marks

SECTION A — $(10 \times 2 = 20)$

Answer ALL questions.

- 1. Water vapour
- 2. Insolation
- 3. Monsoon
- 4. Hadley cell
- 5. Wind lee ward region
- 6. Orographic rainfall
- 7. Typhoon
- B. El Nino

- 9. Geoinformatics
- 10. Global warming

SECTION B —
$$(5 \times 7 = 35)$$

Answer ALL questions, choosing either (a) or (b).

11. (a) Explain the horizontal distribution of temperature.

Or

- (b) Explain shortly about importance of ionosphere.
- 12. (a) Explain shortly about ITCZ.

Or

- (b) What do you mean by westerlies?
- 13. (a) Write shortly about instability of atmosphere.

Or

- (b) Explain shortly about hydrological cycle.
- 14. (a) Give a short note about continental air masses.

 \mathbf{Or}

(b) Explain shortly about impacts of La Nino.

15. (a) Give a short note about impacts of climatic change.

Or

(b) Explain the applications of Geoinformatics in Climatology.

SECTION C —
$$(3 \times 15 = 45)$$

Answer any THREE questions.

- 16. Discuss in detail about insolation.
- 17. Elaborately explain about the atmospheric pressure belts.
- 18. What is cloud? Explain the various types of clouds.
- 19. Write a detailed essay about tropical cyclone.
- 20. Describe in detail about Koppens climatic classification.