18. (a) Write short notes on Unit testing.

 \mathbf{O}

- (b) Explain about User interface actions.
- 19. (a) Write short notes on Iterators.

Or

- (b) Discuss about the Layout Managers.
- 20. (a) Discuss about the Singleton Pattern.
 Or
 - (b) Write short notes on Visitor Pattern.

PART C — $(3 \times 10 = 30)$

Answer any THREE questions.

- 21. Describe in detail about Software Development life cycle.
- 22. Explain in detail about Relationship between Classes.
- 23. Explain in detail about Interface Types.
- 24. Explain in detail about the Hierarchy of Swing Components.
- 25. Discuss in detail about the Factory Method Pattern.

(For candidates admitted from 2022-2023 onwards)

M.C.A. DEGREE EXAMINATION, NOVEMBER 2023.

Computer Applications – Elective

OOAD AND DESIGN PATTERNS

Time: Three hours Maximum: 75 marks

PART A — (20 Marks)

Answer ALL questions.

- I. (A) Multiple choice questions. $(5 \times 1 = 5)$
- 1. A _____ is a description of a set of objects that share the same attribute operations, relationships and semantics.
 - (a) Class

- (b) Objects
- (c) Abstraction
- (d) Polymorphism
- 2. To hide the internal implementation of an object we use ———
 - (a) inheritance
- (b) encapsulation
- (c) polymorphism
- (d) none of these

3.	Use case descriptions consist of interaction	9.	An — is a software-intensive collection of hardware that interfaces with the physical world.
	(a) use case (b) product (c) actor (d) product and actor	10.	A is made up of nodes and edges that have certain shapes.
4.	Abstraction provide an operation named as	II.	Answer ALL questions. $(5 \times 2 = 10)$
	(a) Encapsulation (b) Call back	11.	What is Polymorphism?
	(c) Turndown (d) Inheritance	12.	Define Use cases.
5.	The idea of the interface was introduced to solve	13.	Define Timers.
	the problem of ———————————————————————————————————	14.	What is meant by containers?
	(b) Association	15.	Define Animations.
	(c) Multiple inheritances		PART B — $(5 \times 5 = 25)$
	(d) Dependency		Answer ALL questions.
	(B) Fill in the blanks: $(5 \times 1 = 5)$	16.	(a) Describe the Important of modelling.
6.	The is a standard language for writing software blueprints.		Or
	A is a general-purpose mechanism for organizing elements into groups.		(b) Explain the Principles of modelling.
7.		17.	(a) Write Short notes on Sequence Diagrams.
8.	A diagram is an interaction diagram that emphasizes the time ordering of messages		Or (b) Discuss about CRC cards.