(For candidates admitted from 2016–2021 Batch)

M.Sc. DEGREE EXAMINATION, NOVEMBER 2023.

Biotechnology — Elective

**BIO INFORMATICS** 

Time: Three hours Maximum: 75 marks

SECTION A —  $(10 \times 2 = 20)$ 

Answer ALL questions.

- 1. Define NCBI.
- 2. Define DNA.
- 3. Tomology.
- 4. Paralogues.
- 5. FASTA.
- 6. MSF.
- 7. Motif.
- 8. Sequence alignment.
- 9. HMM.
- 10. Neighbouring joining.

## SECTION B — $(5 \times 5 = 25)$

Answer ALL questions, choosing either (a) or (b).

11. (a) Write a note on role of Internet and WW in bio-informatics.

Or

- (b) Give an account on basic concept of protein and amino acids.
- 12. (a) Write a basic concept of sequence similarity, identity, homology of paralogues.

Or

- (b) Write a basic concept of sequence similarity, identity, homology of orthologues.
- 13. (a) Write a short note on analysis tool for assign homology using database search engine for BLASTA.

Or

- (b) Write short note on bio molecular sequences of GCG.
- 14. (a) Explain in details on basic concept and sequence pattern and profile of consensus and regular expression.

Or

(b) Explain the concept of behind multiple sequence alignment of clustalW and TCoffee.

15. (a) Write the advantage and disadvantage of various sequence analysis method.

Or.

(b) Write the uses of assigning the homology of hidden Markov model.

SECTION C — 
$$(3 \times 10 = 30)$$

Answer any THREE questions.

- 16. Give a brief account on organization of databases of data contents, purpose and utility.
- 17. Give a brief account on basic concepts of sequence similarity of PAM and matrices.
- 18. Write a detailed note on various file formats and storing sequences of bio-molecular sequence with four examples.
- 19. Give a brief note on pairwise alignment methods of Smith-Water-man and Needle man Wunsch.
- 20. Give a brief account on Phylogenetic tree, Neighbouring joining and UPGMA.