(For candidates admitted from 2020–2021 onwards)

M.C.A. DEGREE EXAMINATION, NOVEMBER 2023.

Computer Applications

PRINCIPLES OF DATA SCIENCE

Time: Three hours Maximum: 75 marks

PART A —  $(10 \times 2 = 20)$ 

Answer ALL questions.

- 1. Define Probabilistic model.
- 2. What are Discrete and Continuous data?
- 3. Define Random variables.
- 4. What is meant by set theory?
- 5. Define sampling bias.
- 6. What is coefficient of variation?
- 7. What are Scatter plots?
- 8. Define Regression.
- 9. Define cluster.
- 10. How will you calculate A Silhouette Coefficient?

## PART B — $(5 \times 5 = 25)$

Answer ALL questions, choosing either (a) or (b).

11. (a) Explain Nominal level and ordinal level of data with examples.

Or

- (b) Explain the concepts of Filtering in pandas.
- 12. (a) Write short notes on vectors and Matrices.

Or

- (b) Explain the Frequentist approach with examples.
- 13. (a) Explain Measures of center in statistics.

Or

- (b) Explain the Empirical rule.
- 14. (a) Differences between correlation and causation.

Or

- (b) Write short notes on Histogram.
- 15. (a) How bias/variance play into error functions?

Or

(b) Write short notes on Grid Searching.

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## PART C — $(3 \times 10 = 30)$

Answer any THREE questions.

- 16. Explain about case study Marketing dollars in Data science with examples in detail.
- 17. Explain any two applications of Bayes theorem.
- 18. Briefly explain the Hypothesis tests.
- 19. Describe the concepts of unsupervised learning with examples.
- 20. Discuss about Decision trees with examples.