Or

- (b) Discuss the advantages of fat substitutes.
- 20. (a) Explain the effect of cooking on chlorophyll pigment.

Or

(b) Explain the mechanism of flavors produced from fermentation.

SECTION C — $(3 \times 10 = 30)$

Answer any THREE questions.

- 21. Discuss in detail on different types of emulsions.
- 22. Discuss the factors affecting gelatinization.
- 23. Elaborate on gluten formation and factors effecting gluten formation.
- 24. What is rancidity. Explain different types of rancidity and suggest measures to prevent rancidity.
- 25. Discuss the role of different types flavours in food industry.

S.No. 6551

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(For candidates admitted from 2022–2023 onwards)

M.Sc. DEGREE EXAMINATION, NOVEMBER 2023.

Food Service Management and Dietetics

CHEMISTRY OF FOODS

Time: Three hours

Maximum: 75 marks

SECTION A — (20 marks)

Answer ALL questions. .

- I. (A) Multiple Choice questions: $(5 \times 1 = 5)$
- 1. Lyophobic colloids are
 - (a) Water loving
- b) Acid loving
- (c) Water hating
- (d) None of these
- 2. Invert sugar is produced on hydrolysis of
 - (a) Dextrose
- (b) Glucose
- (c) Fructose

d) Sucrose

3.	Identify the factor responsible for 3D shape of protein	II.	Answer ALL questions : $(5 \times 2 = 10)$
	(a) The amino acid sequence	11.	What is a foam?
	(b) Interaction with other polypeptides(c) The peptide bond	12.	What are polysaccharides?
	(d) Interaction with molecular chaperons	13.	What are amino acids?
4.	Vanaspathy is manufactured by the process of (a) Reduction polymerization	14.	Define rancidity.
	(b) Hydrogenation	15.	Give the classification of pigments.
	(c) Oxidation polymerization(d) Saponification		SECTION B — $(5 \times 5 = 25)$
5.	Identify the fat soluble pigment present in fruits	A	answer ALL questions, choosing either (a) or (b).
· · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·	and vegetables (a) Carotenoids (b) Flavonoids	16.	(a) Write a note on colloids.
	(c) Tannins (d) Anthocyanins		\mathbf{Or}
	(B) Fill in the blanks: $(5 \times 1 = 5)$		(b) Write a note on rheology.
6.	Butter is a ———— emulsion.	17.	(a) What are modified starches?
7.	Amylose is made up of ———————————————————————————————————		Or
8.	The enzyme responsible for the conversion of		(b) Write a note on dextrinisation of starches.
	pectin into pectic acid is ————.	18.	(a) Give the classification of proteins.
9.	Triglycerides composed of a glycerol and fatty acids.		\mathbf{Or}
10.	The characteristic flavor of cabbage is due the presence of ————.	·	(b) Explain the mechanism of action of enzymes in foods.