- 19. (a) Write short notes on:
 - (i) Priority Queues
 - (ii) Skip Lists

Or

- (b) Define Circular Lists.
- 20. (a) What is Divide and Conquer Method? Write Binary Search steps to search an element 19 in the following list of numbers.

[0, 1, 2, 8, 13, 17, 19, 32, 42]

Or

(b) How Quick Sort is implemented to sort the following array elements.

[10, 80, 30, 90, 40, 50, 70]

S.No. 4400

NSCS 2

(For candidates admitted from 2018-2019 onwards)

B.Sc. DEGREE EXAMINATION, NOVEMBER 2023

Part III - Computer Science - Major

DATA STRUCTURES AND ALGORITHMS IN C++

Time: Three hours

Maximum: 100 marks

PART A — $(10 \times 2 = 20)$

Answer ALL the questions.

- 1. Distinguish Structured from non-Structured Programming.
- 2. What inline Function?
- 3. What virtual Function?
- 4. What is polymorphism?
- 5. What is the role of a destructor?
- 6. Mention the use of a file pointer.
- 7. What are the operations performed on arrays?
- 8. What is composite data type? Give an example.

- 9. Define the term recursion.
- 10. What is balanced tree data structure?

PART B —
$$(5 \times 6 = 30)$$

Answer ALL questions, choosing either (a) or (b) in each.

11. (a) Explain various C++ operators.

Or

- (b) Explain the role of scope resolution operator.
- 12. (a) What are default argument values? How are they assigned?

Or

- (b) What is meant by type conversion? Mention the methods of converting data types with examples.
- 13. (a) What are exceptions? Write examples.

Or

- (b) Discuss on file pointers.
- 14. (a) Explain the applications of stack.

Or

(b) Compare arrays and linked lists.

15. (a) Lists the differences between graph and tree.

Or

(b) Write algorithm Analysis of sorting techniques.

PART C —
$$(5 \times 10 = 50)$$

Answer ALL questions, choosing either (a) or (b) in each.

16. (a) Explain the structure of friend functions C++ program with an example.

 \mathbf{Or}

- (b) Discuss on different types of parameter passing.
- 17. (a) Explain different inheritance types.

Or

- (b) What is Polymorphism? Write and explain with an example program.
- 18. (a) Write a C ++ program to count the number of lines, words and blank spaces of a given text files.

Or

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(b) Discuss on C++ Templates.