(For candidates admitted from 2016–2021 Batch)

M.Sc. DEGREE EXAMINATION, NOVEMBER 2023.

Biotechnology

IMMUNOLOGY

Time: Three hours Maximum: 75 marks

PART A — $(10 \times 2 = 20)$

Answer ALL questions.

Write short notes on the following

- 1. Acquired immunity
- 2. Antigenigity
- 3. Immunoglobulins
- 4. TCR complex
- 5. MHC genes
- 6. Cell-mediated immunity
- 7. Hybrid monoclonal antibodies
- 8. Gene library

- 9. Autoimmunity
- 10. Graft rejection

PART B —
$$(5 \times 5 = 25)$$

Answer ALL the questions, choosing either (a) or (b)

11. (a) Define barrier. Explain the role of inflammatory barrier.

Or

- (b) Give an account on innate immune mechanisms.
- 12. (a) How does functional differentiation of T cell population in thymus? Explain.

Or

- (b) What is ICR? Write about at which organ TCR rearrangement take place?
- 13. (a) Distinguish between MHC and HLA.

Or

- (b) Give a short note on the mechanism of tolerance.
- 14. (a) Explain about vector vaccines with suitable example.

Or

(b) Why booster doses are necessary for heat killed vaccine?

15. (a) Give a short note on types of graft with immunological significance.

Or

(b) Detailed account on immunosuppressive therapy.

PART C —
$$(3 \times 10 = 30)$$

Answer any THREE questions.

- 16. Describe the structure and functions of lymphoid organs.
- 17. Explain the events taking place in the B cells when they are stimulated with antigens.
- 18. Give a detail account on inflammatory immune response.
- 19. What are the conventional methods of vaccine preparation for active immunization?
- 20. Write an essay on any five major auto immune diseases.