- 18. Why do we say quick sort is an unstable sorting method? Write an algorithm to prove the same.
  - 19. Discuss the greedy algorithm for knapsack problem in detail.
- 20. Explain the 8-queens algorithm with suitable example.

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RCCS 10 CA 5 / RCC 10 CS 5 / RCCS 10 IT 5/ RCCS 10 SD 5

(For candidates admitted from 2010-2011 onwards)

B.C.A./B.Sc. DEGREE EXAMINATION, APRIL 2022

 $\begin{array}{c} \textbf{Computer Science / Computer Applications/ Information} \\ \textbf{Technology - Major} \end{array}$ 

## DATA STRUCTURES AND ALGORITHMS

Time: Three hours

Maximum: 75 marks

PART A —  $(10 \times 2 = 20)$ 

Answer ALL questions.

- 1. Define Data Structures.
- 2. State the different types of linked lists
- 3. Define Degree of the node
- 4. What is a minimum spanning tree?
- 5. What is an algorithm?
- 6. Define Searching

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- 7. Define 0/1 knapsack problem.
- 8. What is meant by Optimal Solution for Job Sequencing with deadlines.
- 9. State Sum of Subsets problem.
- 10. What is graph coloring give an example?.

PART B — 
$$(5 \times 5 = 25)$$

Answer ALL questions, choosing either (a) or (b).

11. (a) Compare and contrast the operations of stack and queue.

Or

- (b) What is linked list? Explain briefly the linear singly linked list representation with example.
- 12. (a) Describe briefly the representation and operations of Binary Trees.

Or

(b) What is Graph? What are the different ways of representing a graph? Explain.

13. (a) Explain the basic concept of Merge sort.

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- (b) Write the algorithm to find the minimum and maximum elements of the given set of numbers.
- 14. (a) Write short notes on optimal storage on tapes.

Or

- (b) Elucidate the objective of single source shortest paths algorithm.
- 15. (a) Explain subset-sum problem and discuss the possible solution strategies using back tracking.

Or

(b) What is the rule for graph coloring? Explain

PART C — 
$$(3 \times 10 = 30)$$

Answer any THREE questions.

- 16. Discuss the linked representation of Stack Memory with example.
- 17. Explain the traversal methods in binary tree with example.

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