U.G. DEGREE EXAMINATION, APRIL 2022.

Part IV — Geology — Non Major Elective

INTRODUCTION TO MINERALS, ROCKS AND FOSSILS

Time: Three hours

Maximum: 75 marks

PART A — $(10 \times 2 = 20)$

Answer ALL questions.

- 1. Define an ore with examples.
- 2. Define streak. Give an example.
- 3. Mention any four minerals required for cement industry
- 4. What are the minerals required for glass industry?
- 5. Define sedimentary rocks with examples.
- 6. Define ornaments with examples
- 7. What are conglomerates?
- 8. Define charnockite.

- 9. What is meant by permineralization?
- 10. Define Glossopteris

PART B —
$$(5 \times 5 = 25)$$

Answer ALL questions choosing either (a) or (b).

11. (a) Describe the physical properties of pyroxene group of minerals.

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- (b) Briefly explain the various physical properties of minerals.
- 12. (a) Describe the minerals used for atomic industry.

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- (b) Write short notes about gemstones.
- 13. (a) Briefly explain the textures of igneous rocks.

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- (b) Explain the various engineering properties of building stones are related to architecture.
- 14. (a) Describe the texture, mineralogy and origin of dolerite.

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(b) Briefly explain the texture of metamorphic rocks.

15. (a) Briefly explain the mode of preservation and types of fossils.

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(b) Explain the morphological characteristics of pelecypoda.

PART C —
$$(3 \times 10 = 30)$$

Answer any THREE questions out of five.

- 16. Describe the physical properties and chemical composition and of feldspar group.
- 17. Describe in detailed about the glass and ceramic industry.
- 18. Write in detailed about the structures and textures of sedimentary rocks.
- 19. Elaborate on texture, mineralogy and origin of anorthosite and pegmatite.
- 20. Give an account on the geological distribution and morphological characters of brachiopods with neat diagram.