(For candidates admitted from 2016-2017 onwards)

B.Sc. DEGREE EXAMINATION, APRIL 2022

Part III - Geology - Major

CRYSTALLOGRAPHY AND OPTICAL MINERALOGY

Time: Three hours

Maximum: 75 marks

PART A — $(10 \times 2 = 20)$

Answer ALL questions.

- Define unit cell.
- 2 Law of constancy of angle.
- cu Define double refraction?
- What are the non-silicate minerals?
- Ö Concept of symmetry elements?
- 6 Define lattice and space group?
- Write five uniaxial minerals
- ∞ Short notes on birefringences.

- 9. What is extinction angle?
- 10. Define Miller indices

PART B —
$$(5 \times 5 = 25)$$

Answer ALL questions, choosing either (a) or (b).

11. (a) Explain double refraction methods.

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- (b) Define the law of rational indices and miller's indices.
- 12. (a) Explain liquid immersion method.

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- (b) Short notes on Twinned crystals.
- 13. (a) Define minerals due to recrystallization:

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- (b) Define parameters, indices and symbols.
- (a) Define refraction and reflections of polarized light.

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(b) What is the relation between velocity, wavelength, and frequency for light?

15. (a) Write an optical properties of rock forming minerals.

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(b) Elements of symmetry and crystallographic angles.

PART C —
$$(3 \times 10 = 30)$$

Answer any THREE questions

- 16. Principals of petrological microscope and draw the diagram and explain how it's worked
- 17. Define repeated twinning, polysynthetic and symmetrical and its examples.
- 18. Write an essay on hexagonal system and add notes on normal classes of hexagonal system.
- 19. Explain about plane polarized light and uses of Nicol prism.
- 20. Explain the general twining laws and its classes and systems, examples of minerals

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