(For candidates admitted from 2016-2017 onwards)

M.A. DEGREE EXAMINATION, NOVEMBER 2022.

History - Elective

IDEAS IN HISTORY

Time: Three hours Maximum: 75 marks

PART A — $(10 \times 2 = 20)$

Answer ALL questions.

- 1. Georg Wilhelm Friedrich Hegel
- 2. Friedrich Nietzsche
- 3. The Course in Positive Philosophy
- 4. Karl Marx
- 5. Socialism
- 6. John Locke
- 7. Non-violence
- 8. Communalism

- 9. Pablo Picasso
- 10. Post-structuralism

PART B —
$$(5 \times 5 = 25)$$

Answer ALL questions, choosing either (a) or (b)

11. (a) Trace the concept of crisis in history.

Or

- (b) Write a note on Historical Determinism.
- 12. (a) Write a note on dialectical materialism.

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- (b) Explain the theory of evolutionism.
- 13. (a) Elucidate the characteristics of nationalism.

Or

- (b) Trace the different types of democracy.
- 14. (a) Write a note on Mahatma Gandhi's philosophy of Satyagraha.

Or

- (b) Bring out the importance of social harmony.
- 15. (a) Examine the features of structuralism.

Or

(b) Write a note on Globalism.

Answer any THREE questions.

- 16. Explain the role of causation in history.
- 17. Describe the various theories of positivism.
- 18. Critically examine the importance of international peace for sustainable development.
- 19. Discuss the importance and characteristics of secularism.
- 20. Critically examine the philosophy and characteristics of Postmodernism.

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