

S.No. 1431

P 16 HIE 3A

(For candidates admitted from 2016-2017 onwards)

M.A. DEGREE EXAMINATION, NOVEMBER 2022.

History - Elective

ENVIRONMENTAL HISTORY (WITH REFERENCE
TO INDIA)

Time : Three hours

Maximum : 75 marks

PART A — (10 × 2 = 20)

Answer ALL questions.

1. What is the scope of the Environmental History?
2. Write about Ozone?
3. Who is the father environment in India?
4. What is colonial environmentalism?
5. Where is kumaun region located?
6. What is environment Sathyagraha?
7. List out the Effect of Air Pollution.
8. Mention the cause of Land Degradation?

9. Who started Chipko Movement?

10. Write short note about Babha Amte?

PART B — (5 × 5 = 25)

Answer ALL questions, choosing either (a) or (b)

11. (a) How public awareness can help in conservation of environment?

Or

(b) What is Green House effect and what it causes?

12. (a) Do you think the ancient Indian thinkers were aware of environmental issues?

Or

(b) Why is management of the forest important?

13. (a) List out the forest movements in India?

Or

(b) What is Appiko Movement?

14. (a) Explain the major threats to our environments?

Or

(b) Discuss control of water pollution.

15. (a) What are the main environment movements in India?

Or

(b) State the role of Metha Patkar to protect environment movements.

PART C — (3 × 10 = 30)

Answer any THREE questions.

16. What is Global warming? Discuss various issues and measures taken related to it?

17. Describe the evaluation of environmental policy and law in India?

18. Briefly write about the main cause of forest destruction and way for forest conservation.

19. Write an essay on industrial pollution and how affect the life on earth.

20. Examine the environment movement activities in India.