(For candidates admitted from 2016-2017 onwards)

U.G. DEGREE EXAMINATION, NOVEMBER 2022.

Part IV — Microbiology — Non Major Elective

MUSHROOM TECHNOLOGY

Time: Three hours

Maximum: 75 marks

SECTION A — $(10 \times 2 = 20)$

Answer ALL questions.

- 1. Scope of mushroom cultivation.
- 2. International agencies for mushroom research.
- 3. Saline bottles for mother culture.
- 4. Polypropylene bags.
- 5. Substrates for mushroom cultivation.
- 6. Short term mushroom storage.
- 7. Agaricus sp.
- 8. Lentinula sp.
- 9. Mushroom calorie value
- 10. Vitamins in mushroom

SECTION B — $(5 \times 5 = 25)$

Answer ALL questions, choosing either (a) or (b).

11. (a) Give an account on mushroom research and development.

Or

- (b) What are the problems faced by mushroom industries in India?
- 12. (a) How are mother cultures maintained?

Or

- (b) How are mushrooms transported?
- 13. (a) How are culture racks maintained for mushroom cultivation?

Or

- (b) What materials are used for mushroom bed preparation?
- 14. (a) Write an account on calacybe sp.

Or

- (b) Give an account on volvariella sp.
- 15. (a) How are mushroom curry prepared?

Or

(b) Write about export value and marketing value for mushroom in India.

SECTION C — $(3 \times 10 = 30)$

Answer any THREE questions.

- 16. List out the national mushroom research institutions.
- 17. Explain the various spawn production methods.
- 18. How are mushroom cultivated in thatched house?
- 19. Describe the characteristics of Pleurotus sp. and their cultivation methods.
- 20. Write about nutritional and medicinal values of mushrooms.